**Paraphrasing & Summarizing in a Nutshell**

**To Paraphrase:**

* A paraphrase is a restatement of a short passage in the writer’s own words.
* A paraphrase includes a reference to the origins of the passage (who wrote or said it and where it was written or said).
* A paraphrase is similar in length to the original passage.

Original Quote:

“In the end, our society needs to grow up. Growing up means understanding that there are no perfect answers, no all-purpose solutions, no government-sanctioned safe havens. We haven’t created a perfect society on earth, and we won’t have one in cyberspace either. But at least we can have individual choice-and individual responsibility.”

Paraphrase:

Dyson claims in her article, “Cyberspace: If You Don’t Love It, Leave It,” that there is a need for a deeper level of maturity in our society, or in other words, an understanding that we are imperfect and that there are no simple answers or band-aids for society’s problems. This is true in cyberspace as well. We need to promote personal choice and responsibility.

**To Summarize:**

* A summary is a restatement of the main point of a passage in the writer’s own words.
* A summary includes a reference to the origins of the passage (who wrote or said it and where it was written or said).
* A summary is much shorter than the original passage. It is an attempt to boil down a longer passage by just hitting on the main idea and a few key details.

Original Quote:

“In the end, our society needs to grow up. Growing up means understanding that there are no perfect answers, no all-purpose solutions, no government-sanctioned safe havens. We haven’t created a perfect society on earth, and we won’t have one in cyberspace either. But at least we can have individual choice-and individual responsibility.”

Summary:

Dyson concludes her article, “Cyberspace: If You Don’t Love It, Leave it,” with a call for more personal responsibility and ownership when it comes to resolving society’s problems, especially in regards to the use of cyberspace.